### Essential Vocabulary

**Verbs**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| act  add  answer  appear  ask  allow  arrive  be\*  become\*  begin\*  believe  blow\*  bring\*  burn\*  buy\*  call  can  care  carry  catch\*  cause  close  come\*  consider  continue  cost\*  cover  cross  cry  cut\*  demand  die  do\* | dress  drink\*  drive\*  drop  eat\*  end  fall\*  feel\*  fight\*  fill  find\*  fly\*  follow  give\*  go\*  grow\*  happen  have\*  hear\*  help  hold\*  hope  increase  keep\*  know\*  laugh  lay  lead\*  learn  leave\*  let\*  lie | like  live  look  love  make\*  mark  marry  matter  may  mean\*  measure  meet\*  mind  miss  move  must  need  open  own  pay\*  play  please  produce  put\*  reach  read\*  receive  remain  remember  rest  return  ride\* | run  say\*  see\*  serve  set  should  show  sing\*  sit\*  smile  speak\*  stand\*  start  stop  supply  suppose  take\*  talk  tell\*  think\*  try  turn (on/off)  use  visit  wait  walk  want  watch  wish  work  write\* |

**Adjectives**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| afraid  alone  angry  bad  beautiful  best  better  big  blue  busy  cold  dark  different  difficult  early  easy  fair  false  famous  far | fast  fat  foreign  free  full  general  good  great  green  grey  happy  hard  heavy  high  hot  human  important  independent  kind  large | last  late  lazy  least  left  less  light  little  long  low  national  new  next  old  pleasant  poor  possible  present  public  ready | real  red  rich  right  round  same  short  silver  small  strong  such  sure  sweet  true  warm  wet  white  whole  wide  wrong |

**Adverbs**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| again  ago  almost  aloud  already  also  always  as  away  back  badly  certainly | down  early  enough  even  ever  far  hard  here  however  just  near  never | now  often  once  perhaps  quite  seldom  simply  so  sometimes  soon  still | then  today  together  tomorrow  too  usually  very  well  where  yesterday  yet |

**Conjunctions**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| and  because  both … and | but  either … or  if | neither … nor  not only … but also …  or | since  while |

**Prepositions**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| about  above  across  after  against  along  among  around  at | before  behind  between  by  during  for  from  in  in front of | into  near  of  off  on  out  out of  over  through | till  to  toward  under  up  upon  with  within  without |

Word + Preposition

(sb = somebody sth = something)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| (break sth) by accident  according to (the weather forecast)  an advertisement for sth  (to be) afraid of (dogs)  at the age of (six)  (I don't) agree with (you)  (to) apply for (a job)  (to) argue with sb about sth  (to) arrive at (the station) = at a place  (to) arrive in (England) = in a country  (This machine's) out of order  (to) pay (£500) for (a car)  (to) point (a gun) at sb/sth  (to) rely on sb/sth  as a result  (to) sell sth for (£300)  (to) share sth with sb  (Your shirt is) similar to (mine).  (to) speak to sb about sth  (to) spend money on (clothes)  (to) steal sth from sb  a story about sb/sth  (to) be on strike for (more money)  (to) suffer from sth  (to) talk to sb about sth  on television  (to) think about (What are you thinking about?)  (to) think of (What do you think of Van Gogh?)  (to) throw (tomatoes) at sb  a ticket for (a concert)  (to) be tired of sb/sth  (to) get in touch with sb  (to) wait for sb/sth  on the way (to school)  (to) work as (a teacher)  (to) work for (an organization)  (to) worry about sb/sth  to write (a letter) to sb  (to) ask for sth  (to) be aware of (a problem)  (to) believe in (God)  (to) belong to sb  (to) be bored with sb/sth  (to) go by bus, train, car  (Have you got) change for (a pound)? | (I'm) in charge.  on the coast  (I) come from (Scotland)  Compared with (other schools, this one is cheap)  (to) complain about (the food)  in (good) condition  (to) deal with (a problem)  (She has a) degree in (English literature).  (to) depend on (the weather)  (to) develop into (a big business)  (to) die of (a heart attack)  (to be) different from/to sb/sth  (Your country is) different from/to (mine).  in the distance  (to) dream about sb/sth  (to be) fed up with sb/sth  (to) fight against sb/sth  (to) find out about sb/sth  on a flight to (London)  (to live) on the (third) floor  (to) forget about sb/sth  (to be) full of (energy)  (to) get on (well) with sb  (to) go out with sb = be boyfriend and girlfriend  (to be) good at sth  (to be) on holiday  (to be) at home (But (to) go home)  (to be) impressed by sb/sth  (to) have an interview for a job  (to) invite sb to (a party) or for (dinner)  (to) laugh at sb/sth  (to) listen to sb/sth  (to) be interested in sb/sth  (to) look after (sb who is ill)  (to) look at (a picture)  (to) look for (sth you have lost)  (to) look forward to (a holiday)  (to) be in love with sb  (We've got lamb) for (lunch/dinner).  (to be) married to sb  (The room's) in a mess.  in the north/south  (to) operate on sb  in the (19th) century |

Irregular Verbs

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Дієслова, які мають однакову форму в Indefinite, Past tense, Past Participle** | | | |
| **Infinitive** | **Past Tense** | **Past Participle** | **Переклад** |
| burst  cost  cut  hit  hurt  let  put  read [ri:d]  set  shut  spread | burst  cost  cut  hit  hurt  let  put  read [red]  set  shut  spread | burst  cost  cut  hit  hurt  let  put  read [red]  set  shut  spread | вибухати, розриватися  коштувати  різати  ударяти  завдавати болю, ушкодити  дозволяти, здавати в найом  (по)класти  читати  ставити, розміщувати  зачиняти(ся)  поширювати(ся) |
| **Дієслова, які мають дві однакові форми з трьох** | | | |
| beat  become  bring  build  burn  buy  catch  come  deal  dig  dream  feed  feel  fight  find  get  hang  have  hear  hold  keep  lay  lead  learn  leave  lend  light  lose  make  mean  meet  pay  run  say  sell  send  shine  shoot  sit  sleep  smell  spell  spend  spoil  stand  stick  strike  sweep  teach  tell  think  understand  win  wind | beat  became  brought  built  burnt\*  bought  caught  came  dealt  dug  dreamt\*  fed  felt  fought  found  got  hung  had  heard  held  kept  laid  led  learnt\*  left  lent  lit  lost  made  meant  met  paid  ran  said  sold  sent  shone  shot  sat  slept  smelt\*  spelt\*  spent  spoilt\*  stood  stuck  struck  swept  taught  told  thought  understood  won  wound | beaten  become  brought  built  burnt\*  bought  caught  come  dealt  dug  dreamt\*  fed  felt  fought  found  got  hung  had  heard  held  kept  laid  led  learnt\*  left  lent  lit  lost  made  meant  met  paid  run  said  sold  sent  shone  shot  sat  slept  smelt\*  spelt\*  spent  spoilt  stood  stuck  struck  swept  taught  told  thought  understood  won  wound | бити  ставати, робитись  приносити  будувати  палати, горіти  купити  спіймати  приходити  мати справу  копати  мріяти  годувати  відчувати  боротись  знаходити  отримувати  висіти  мати, володіти  чути  тримати  зберігати  класти  вести  вчити  залишати  позичати  світити  губити, втрачати  робити; змушувати  значити  зустрічати  платити  бігти  сказати  продавати  посилати  світити  стріляти  сидіти  спати  нюхати, пахнути  казати або писати по буквах  проводити  пошкодити  стояти  приклеїти, уткнути  бити, страйкувати  мести  навчати  розповідати  думати  розуміти  вигравати  заводити (механізм) |
| **Дієслова, які мають три різні форми** | | | |
| be  begin  blow  break  choose  do  draw  drink  drive  eat  fall  fly  forget  forgive  freeze  give  go  grow  hide  know  lie  mistake  ride  ring  rise  see  shake  show  sing  sink  speak  steal  swim  take  tear  throw  wake  wear  write | was/were  began  blew  broke  chose  did  drew  drank  drove  ate  fell  flew  forgot  forgave  froze  gave  went  grew  hid  knew  lay  mistook  rode  rang  rose  saw  shook  showed  sang  sank  spoke  stole  swam  took  tore  threw  woke  wore  wrote | been  begun  blown  broken  chosen  done  drawn  drunk  driven  eaten  fallen  flown  forgotten  forgiven  frozen  given  gone  grown  hidden  known  lain  mistaken  ridden  rung  risen  seen  shaken  shown  sung  sunk  spoken  stolen  swum  taken  torn  thrown  woken  worn  written | бути  починати  дути  ламати  обирати  робити  малювати  пити  їхати  їсти  падати  летіти  забути  прощати  замерзати  давати  йти  зростати  ховати(ся)  знати  лежати  помилятися  їхати верхи  дзвонити  піднімати(ся)  бачити  трясти  показувати  співати  опускати(ся), тонути  розмовляти  красти  плавати  брати  рвати  кидати  прокидати(ся)  носити (одяг)  писати |