### Essential Vocabulary

**Verbs**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| act addanswerappearaskallowarrivebe\*become\*begin\*believeblow\*bring\*burn\*buy\*callcancarecarrycatch\*causeclosecome\*considercontinuecost\*covercrosscrycut\*demanddiedo\* | dressdrink\*drive\*dropeat\*endfall\*feel\*fight\*fillfind\*fly\*followgive\*go\*grow\*happenhave\*hear\*helphold\*hopeincreasekeep\*know\*laughlaylead\*learnleave\*let\*lie | likelivelooklovemake\*markmarrymattermaymean\*measuremeet\*mindmissmovemustneedopenownpay\*playpleaseproduceput\*reachread\*receiveremainrememberrestreturnride\* | runsay\*see\*servesetshouldshowsing\*sit\*smilespeak\*stand\*startstopsupplysupposetake\*talktell\*think\*tryturn (on/off)usevisitwaitwalkwantwatchwishworkwrite\* |

**Adjectives**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| afraidaloneangrybadbeautifulbestbetterbigbluebusycolddarkdifferentdifficultearlyeasyfairfalsefamousfar | fastfatforeignfreefullgeneralgoodgreatgreengreyhappyhardheavyhighhothumanimportantindependentkindlarge | lastlatelazyleastleftlesslightlittlelonglownationalnewnextoldpleasantpoorpossiblepresentpublicready | realredrichrightroundsameshortsilversmallstrongsuchsuresweettruewarmwetwhitewholewidewrong |

**Adverbs**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| againagoalmostaloudalreadyalsoalwaysasawaybackbadlycertainly | downearlyenougheveneverfarhardherehoweverjustnearnever | nowoftenonceperhapsquiteseldomsimplysosometimessoonstill | thentodaytogethertomorrowtoousuallyverywellwhereyesterdayyet |

**Conjunctions**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| andbecauseboth … and | buteither … orif | neither … nornot only … but also …or | sincewhile |

**Prepositions**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| aboutaboveacrossafteragainstalongamongaroundat | beforebehindbetweenbyduringforfrominin front of | intonearofoffonoutout ofoverthrough | tilltotowardunderupuponwithwithinwithout |

Word + Preposition

(sb = somebody sth = something)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| (break sth) by accidentaccording to (the weather forecast)an advertisement for sth(to be) afraid of (dogs)at the age of (six)(I don't) agree with (you)(to) apply for (a job)(to) argue with sb about sth(to) arrive at (the station) = at a place(to) arrive in (England) = in a country(This machine's) out of order(to) pay (£500) for (a car)(to) point (a gun) at sb/sth(to) rely on sb/sthas a result(to) sell sth for (£300)(to) share sth with sb(Your shirt is) similar to (mine).(to) speak to sb about sth(to) spend money on (clothes)(to) steal sth from sba story about sb/sth(to) be on strike for (more money)(to) suffer from sth(to) talk to sb about sthon television(to) think about (What are you thinking about?)(to) think of (What do you think of Van Gogh?)(to) throw (tomatoes) at sba ticket for (a concert)(to) be tired of sb/sth(to) get in touch with sb(to) wait for sb/sthon the way (to school)(to) work as (a teacher)(to) work for (an organization)(to) worry about sb/sthto write (a letter) to sb(to) ask for sth(to) be aware of (a problem)(to) believe in (God)(to) belong to sb(to) be bored with sb/sth(to) go by bus, train, car(Have you got) change for (a pound)? | (I'm) in charge.on the coast(I) come from (Scotland)Compared with (other schools, this one is cheap)(to) complain about (the food)in (good) condition(to) deal with (a problem)(She has a) degree in (English literature).(to) depend on (the weather)(to) develop into (a big business)(to) die of (a heart attack)(to be) different from/to sb/sth(Your country is) different from/to (mine).in the distance(to) dream about sb/sth(to be) fed up with sb/sth(to) fight against sb/sth(to) find out about sb/sthon a flight to (London)(to live) on the (third) floor(to) forget about sb/sth(to be) full of (energy)(to) get on (well) with sb(to) go out with sb = be boyfriend and girlfriend(to be) good at sth(to be) on holiday(to be) at home (But (to) go home)(to be) impressed by sb/sth(to) have an interview for a job(to) invite sb to (a party) or for (dinner)(to) laugh at sb/sth (to) listen to sb/sth(to) be interested in sb/sth(to) look after (sb who is ill) (to) look at (a picture)(to) look for (sth you have lost)(to) look forward to (a holiday)(to) be in love with sb(We've got lamb) for (lunch/dinner).(to be) married to sb(The room's) in a mess.in the north/south(to) operate on sbin the (19th) century |

Irregular Verbs

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| **Дієслова, які мають однакову форму в Indefinite, Past tense, Past Participle** |
| **Infinitive** | **Past Tense** | **Past Participle** | **Переклад**  |
| burstcostcuthithurtletputread [ri:d]setshutspread | burstcostcuthithurtletputread [red]setshutspread | burstcostcuthithurtletputread [red]setshutspread | вибухати, розриватисякоштуватирізатиударятизавдавати болю, ушкодитидозволяти, здавати в найом(по)кластичитатиставити, розміщуватизачиняти(ся)поширювати(ся) |
| **Дієслова, які мають дві однакові форми з трьох** |
| beatbecomebringbuildburnbuycatchcomedealdigdreamfeedfeelfightfindgethanghavehearholdkeeplayleadlearnleavelendlightlosemakemeanmeetpayrunsaysellsendshineshootsitsleepsmellspellspendspoilstandstickstrikesweepteachtellthinkunderstandwinwind | beatbecamebroughtbuiltburnt\*boughtcaughtcamedealtdugdreamt\*fedfeltfoughtfoundgothunghadheardheldkeptlaidledlearnt\*leftlentlitlostmademeantmetpaidransaidsoldsentshoneshotsatsleptsmelt\*spelt\*spentspoilt\*stoodstuckstruckswepttaughttoldthoughtunderstoodwonwound | beatenbecomebroughtbuiltburnt\*boughtcaughtcomedealtdugdreamt\*fedfeltfoughtfoundgothunghadheardheldkeptlaidledlearnt\*leftlentlitlostmademeantmetpaidrunsaidsoldsentshoneshotsatsleptsmelt\*spelt\*spentspoiltstoodstuckstruckswepttaughttoldthoughtunderstoodwonwound | битиставати, робитисьприноситибудуватипалати, горітикупитиспійматиприходитимати справукопатимріятигодувативідчуватиборотисьзнаходитиотримувативисітимати, володітичутитриматизберігатикластивестивчитизалишатипозичатисвітитигубити, втрачатиробити; змушуватизначитизустрічатиплатитибігтисказатипродаватипосилатисвітитистрілятисидітиспатинюхати, пахнутиказати або писати по буквахпроводитипошкодитистоятиприклеїти, уткнутибити, страйкуватиместинавчатирозповідатидуматирозумітивиграватизаводити (механізм) |
| **Дієслова, які мають три різні форми** |
| bebeginblowbreakchoosedodrawdrinkdriveeatfallflyforgetforgivefreezegivegogrowhideknowliemistakerideringriseseeshakeshowsingsinkspeakstealswimtaketearthrowwakewearwrite | was/werebeganblewbrokechosediddrewdrankdroveatefellflewforgotforgavefrozegavewentgrewhidknewlaymistookroderangrosesawshookshowedsangsankspokestoleswamtooktorethrewwokeworewrote | beenbegunblownbrokenchosendonedrawndrunkdriveneatenfallenflownforgottenforgivenfrozengivengonegrownhiddenknownlainmistakenriddenrungrisenseenshakenshownsungsunkspokenstolenswumtakentornthrownwokenwornwritten | бутипочинатидутиламатиобиратиробитималюватипитиїхатиїстипадатилетітизабутипрощатизамерзатидаватийтизростатиховати(ся)знатилежатипомилятисяїхати верхидзвонитипіднімати(ся)бачититрястипоказуватиспіватиопускати(ся), тонутирозмовлятикрастиплаватибратирватикидатипрокидати(ся)носити (одяг)писати |